

Music for the Liturgy from the Filipino Culture

MUSIC FOR THE LITURGY FROM THE FILIPINO CULTURE:
Composed by various Filipino Missions:
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ENGLISH PARAPHRASES BY: Robert Mondoy
RONDALLA PARTS AVAILABLE PER OFFICE OF WORSHIP.

COMMISSIONED BY DIOCESAN CONGRESS OF FILIPINO CATHOLIC CLUBS, November 29, 1986

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FOREWORD

These Filipino Liturgical Songs are from several song collections currently used by the Philippine Church. Most of the songs demonstrate use of indigenous melodies, harmonies, and rhythms, and for those musical reasons, these songs would be ideal choices for introducing into local community celebrations a truly Filipino ethnicity. Having been familiar with Hawaiian and Samoan liturgical enculturation, and being priviledged to share and contribute to the myriad of ethnic treasures available to liturgy, I feel encouraged to finally participate in providing the musical and liturgical treasures of the Filipino culture for local community liturgies.

Several considerations were impressed upon me when I started the project. These were areas of 1) Which songs to choose from Filipino hymnody, 2) Linguistic issues, and 3) Musical instrumentation.

1) Most of the songs in all the Filipino hymnody collections were not really songs per se but service music. As I wanted to discourage the introduction of a "Filipino Mass" (that is, "Lord have Mercy," "Gloria," "Sanctus," etc.) which would be more a one-time novelty in parishes, I avoided choosing any service music. Instead I went directly to the songs and/or hymns.

I felt these would be more appropriate for Sunday-by-Sunday use in parishes with creative and forward-looking liturgical planning. I need not ennumerate the many cultural and spiritual advantages of the use of Filipino liturgical music. The future use of these songs in this collection will determine that.

All but three songs were taken from a Tagalog collection, and these were selected for their indigenous Filipino musical traits. Three songs were taken from two Ilocano collections and these three sounded less indigenous but still had musical charm. (More on this in item 2.)

I would like to do more arranging and paraphrasing of Filipino hymnody, but a more thorough and comprehensive commissioning (i.e. grant-endowment) would provide that in the future, God-willing.

- 2) One of the most problematic and sometimes controversial issues is the question of language for ethnic sacred music. I have in all my experiences noted that;
 - a) When performed in the non-vernacular (i.e. when <u>not</u> in English) the music becomes the domain of the choir, and the assembly often becomes a passive audience.
 - b) Assemblies need a hand-out or a printed collection of the texts, whether in English or not and when not in English, an appropriate translation. These hand-outs ought to be clear, readable, and not cluttered with too many graphics.
 - c) Ethnic contribution to liturgy is best achieved with using the musical styles and gestures of the culture, not necessarily its language. This is especially true when the majority of the assembly are not native or fluent speakers of that language.
 - d) When using an ethnic language in the songs, alternate use of an English paraphrase lends meaning and relevancy to the singing-praying experience. This can be achieved by singing the refrain/verses alternately in English, then in the ethnic language, etc.

Concerning the latter, such a technique would be useful for the Ilocano liturgical songs in this collection as those songs do not sound as indigenous as the others. The use of a Ilocano-language refrain, for example, would assure an absolute ethnic reference.

The other songs use an English paraphrasing. It was arrived at in the fol-

lowing manner;

1) A "direct-translation" was made, word by word, without recourse to anything but a literal sense of the meaning of the words.* This way, I would know what was said and exactly where on the melodic line, and how long it was said over the musical phrase.

ii) The above being known, I managed to duplicate the same attitude towards text-setting and phrasing when paraphrasing into English. Keywords follow key metric stresses in the phrasing. I also attempted to keep the idea matched to the phrasing-length as noted in the original ethnic text.

iii) All of the Filipino songs use rhyme, and so I kept rhyme as a lyric priority, albeit, not in the original schema. For the most part, I created a new rhyme scheme more suitable to American traditional folk music. Filipino-style rhyming with english words seemed a bit arduous and unworkable.

3) All the songs have original chordage, except for obvious typographical errors (there were a few in the Ilocano collections). Guitar and bass and piano seems an appropriate ensemble, and mandolins (banduria, laud, octabina) and Filipino percussion instruments would also be appropriate. In certain well-organized ensembles, a ukulele would also suit, particularly if it can play melodies "Rondalla" style, tremelos and all.

A Rondalla arrangement would seem to be most ideal. It would be a challenge to involve old-timer Rondalla players to core these ensembles, with the hopes of writing or improvising original parts and encouraging younger blood to carry on local Rondalla traditions. I can arrange for Rondalla, given the time. For this project I bequeath three complete Rondalla arrangements for three of the songs. These Rondalla arrangements are respectfully dedicated to Mrs. Patsy "Turing" Shibuya of Immaculate Conception, Rwa, who more then any single human being led me to the joys, the humor, the color, and the history of the local Visayan community. Thank you dearly, Nang Turing!

And to my fellow Filipinos; may you and your assemblies find delight in these songs, as much as I do. May God's love be praised in one acclamation but with many harmonies, as befits us who have inherited so much from so many cultures. Salamat sa Diyos!

Thanksgiving, 1986

Robert M. Mondoy Music Minister to the Diocese of Honolulu

*Many thanks to Chol Aquino of Pearl City, who did these literal translations for me to work with (addendum 5.6.20)

YOU ARE MY GOD (PSALM 16) (Ipagsanggalang Mo Ako [Salmo 16])



T.M.O., S.J./E.P. Hondiveros, S.J./Paraphrase; R.M. Mondoy, 1986

let your

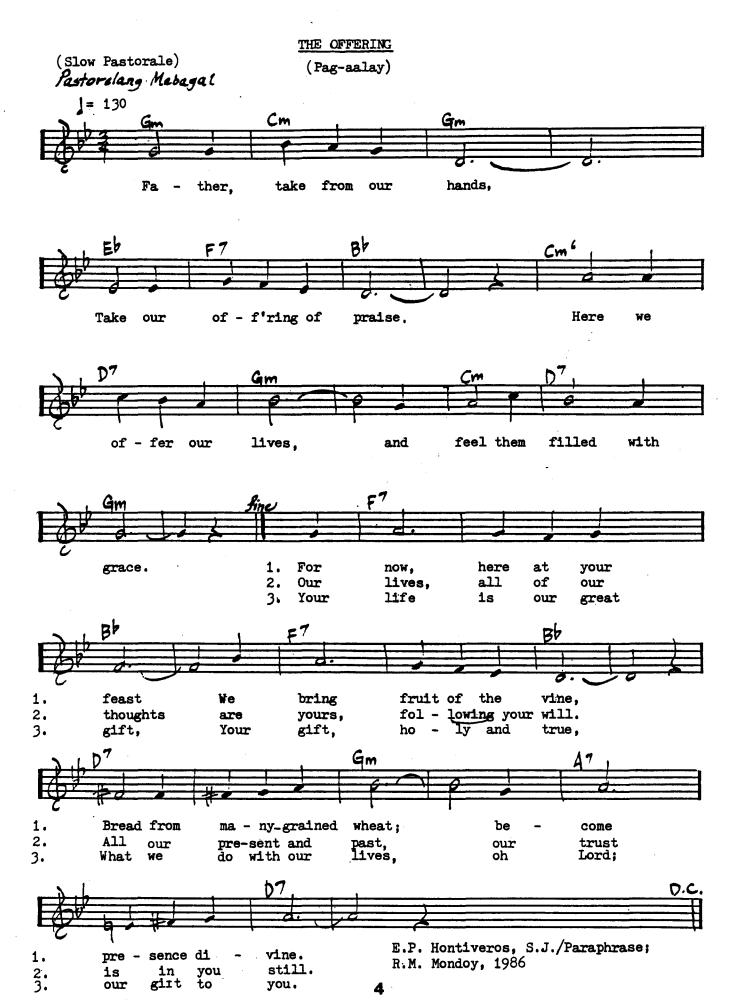
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you

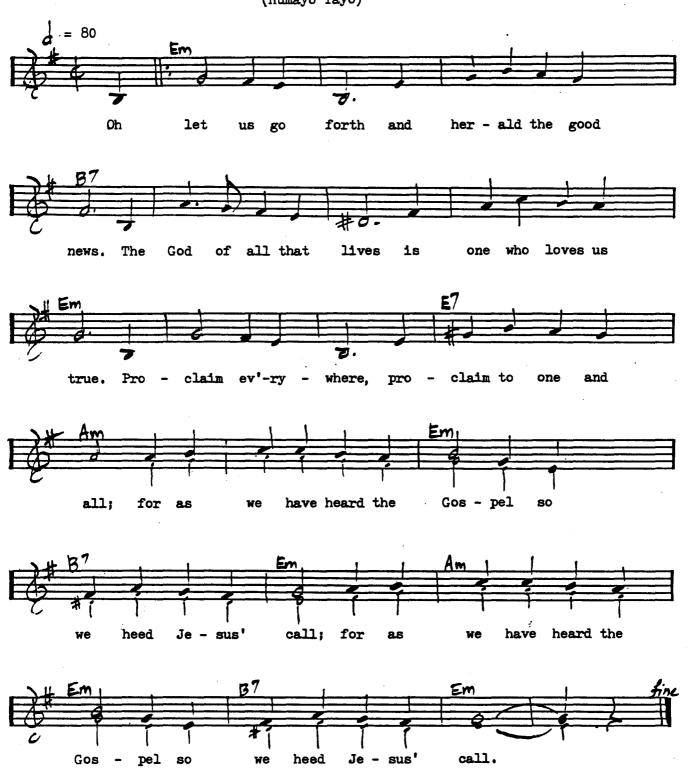
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death's de

cay.



LET US GO FORTH (Humayo Tayo)



E.P. Hontiveros, S.J./Crispulo B. Pangilinan/Paraphrase; R.M. Mondoy, 1986

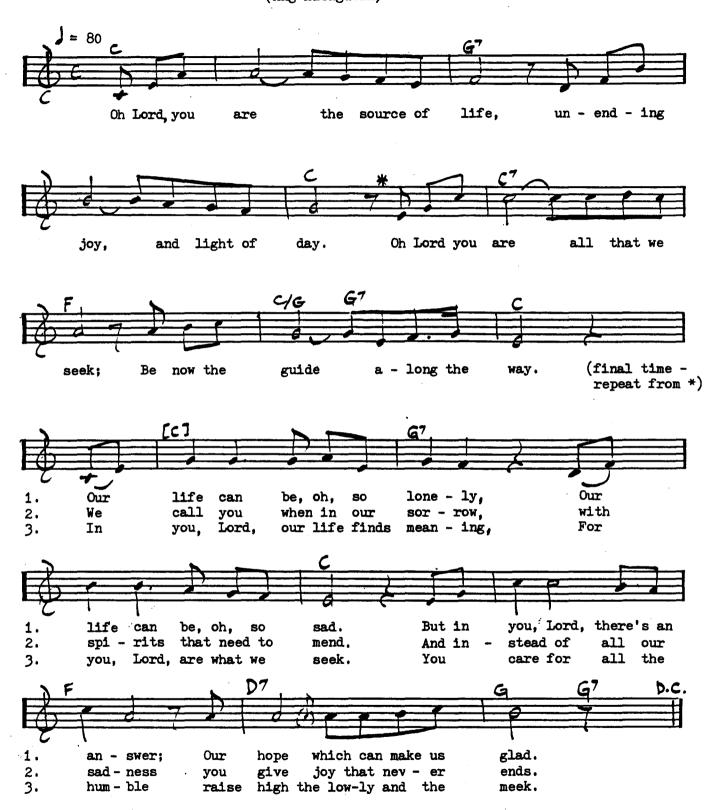
OUR PRAISE AND ALL OUR THANKSGIVING

(Purihi't Pasalamatan)



Simplicio C. Estaban & E.P. Hontiveros, S.J./Paraphrase: R.M. Mondoy, 1986

OH LORD, YOU ARE THE SOURCE OF LIFE (Ang Kasagutan)

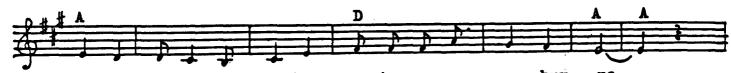


Manny Leviste/Paraphrase; R.M. Mondoy, 1986

LET US GIVE THANKS

(Agyamantay Ken Agragsaktay)

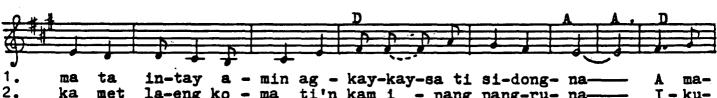




- a-min a pa ra bur ag-rag-sak-tay ti tay ken na kam a bay-bay-an toy teng-nga ti pag- ba - so
 - thanks, oh let us re joice for all the good our God has done.
 - let us stray too far from God a - ban-don us not nor

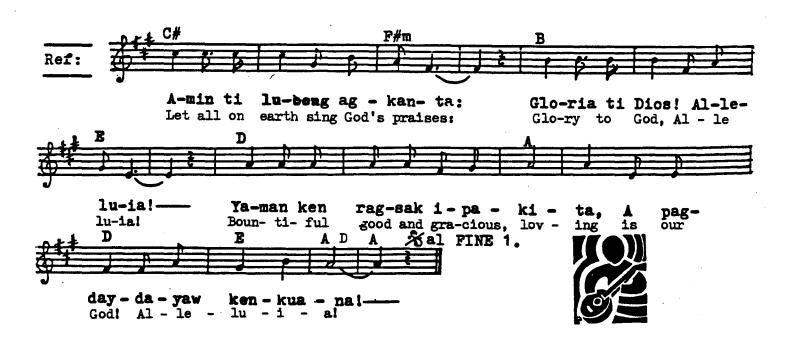


- ket in -ted na, Da-ra ken a - min - na. Sa-pay ko-Biag-na sip - nget, ken a - min a 2. Da-lan 1 - ti der - rep. Tap-no si-
- life
- 1. For the gift of and for the gift of free - dom. Je-sus the In those times when we 2. sinned call us back to our place. Make of our

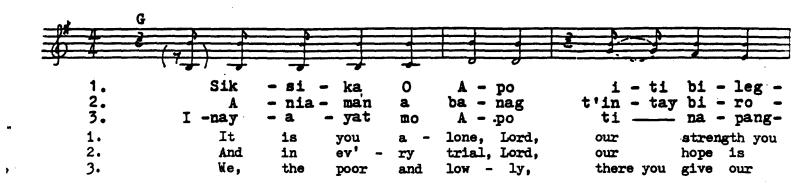


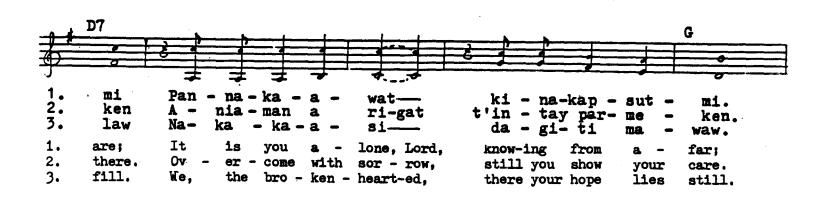
- la-eng ko ma ti'n kam i pang pang-ru- na-I - ku-
 - Let us sa - vior bled on the cross that we should sal - va - tion see. 1. Take, we 2. lifes new ves-sels of hope that we may see your king-dom too.





Bro. S. Mike San Juan, SVD/Paraphrase; R.M. Mondoy, 1986









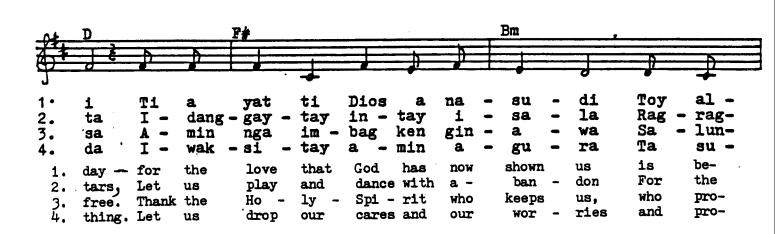


Our God pro - tects us; Yah-weh loves us still.

Fr. Floro Bautista/Paraphrase; R.M. Mondoy, 1986

and when life goes ill,







Fr. Floro Bautista/Paraphrase; R.M. Mondoy, 1986

OH LORD, PLACE WITHIN OUR HEARTS (Bigyan Mo Kami, Poon)

